

Gender Related Articles from Major Newspapers (Apr 24, – May 7, 2023) & Gender Related Latest Journal Articles

NEWSPAPERS

Violence / Crime against Women

IndiaSpend - May 6, 2023

- [One Stop, Many Challenges: Sakhi Centres Struggle To Support Women Survivors of Violence, By - Nileena Suresh](#)

Feminism in India - May 5, 2023

- [Analysing The Need For A Feminist Approach To Gender-Based Violence Policy-Making, By - Mridula Sharma](#)

State Times - May 5, 2023

- [Alarming Rise In Suicide Cases Among Women- The Heart-Breaking Reality, By - Shenaz Ganai](#)

The Telegraph – May 5, 2023

- [Chinks in the armour, By - Nandita B. Dhawan](#)

Feminism in India - May 5, 2023

- [Witch-Hunt And Occult Practices: Cultural And Structural Violence Against Women, By - Debabratee Dhar](#)

Infant Mortality

Times of India - May 1, 2023

- [From bias to balance: India's journey towards equal sex ratio at birth, By - Sayan Basak](#)

Times of India - Apr 29, 2023

- [Gujarat's sex ratio at birth is third lowest in country, By - Himanshu Kaushik](#)

The Economic Times - April 26, 2023

- [Sex-determination-based abortion is perpetuating gender inequalities: Delhi High Court](#)

[LGBTQ](#)

The Wire - May 6, 2023

- [Equal Marriage Rights: A Review of Arguments by Those for and Those Against, By - Tanya Arora](#)

The Wire - May 1, 2023

- [Same-Sex Marriages: The Real Goal of Democracy Is to Confront Older Laws That Deny Basic Rights, By - Mrinal Pande](#)

Times of India - Apr 30, 2023

- [Fake news on same-sex marriage law busted](#)

The Financial Express - Apr 29, 2023

- [Same-sex marriages in India: Decoding the legal, social, and cultural complexities](#)

Hindustan Times - Apr 29, 2023

- [Who's afraid of marriage equality?, By - Namita Bhandare](#)

Hindustan Times - Apr 29, 2023

- [Irretrievable breakdown of marriage is akin to cruelty, a](#)

[ground for divorce, says SC, By - Utkarsh Anand](#)

The Wire - Apr 26, 2023

- [A Trans-Queer Paradox and the Search for Legal Recognition, By - Tavleen Kaur, Shreeya Bhayana and Deepanshu Mohan](#)

[Hijab](#)

The Print - Apr 30, 2023

- [More Muslim women are wearing hijab as selfcare in India's shrinking public spaces, By - PK YASSER ARAFATH](#)

Times of India - Apr 29, 2023

- [The hijab is a liberation from capitalism's beauty myth, By - Sudha Nambudiri](#)

The Indian Express - Apr 27, 2023

- [Hijab or an education: What choice did Class XII topper Tabassum Shaik really have?, By - Irena Akbar](#)

[Gender and Sexuality](#)

Feminism in India - April 29, 2023

- [Understanding The Basics Of Gender And Sexuality, By - Shriya Roy](#)

[Gender Equality / Inequality](#)

Times of India - May 6, 2023

- [The role of men in advancing gender equality in the workplace, By - Krishna Athal](#)

Hindustan Times - May 5, 2023

- [India must bridge the gender equality gap, By - Meenakshi Gopinath](#)

Digital Gender

Youth Ki Awaaz - May 6, 2023

- [The Wide Gender Gap In Phone Usage Is Hurting Indian Girls, By - Shyama](#)

Business World - May 6, 2023

- [Bridging The Gap: Digital Transformation And Gender Action](#)

Gender Budgeting

The Economic Times - May 1, 2023

- [Gender-budgeting, unleash the 'crazy'](#)

Women Rights

Times of India - May 5, 2023

- [Women's land rights in India: What's missing from our land laws?, By - Derrek Xavier](#)

Women Empowerment

Daily Excelsior - May 7, 2023

- [Empowering Women for a Just Society, By - Shenaz Ganai](#)

Women Entrepreneurs

The Wire - May 6, 2023

- [What Are the Challenges Women Entrepreneurs Face in G20 Nations Despite Gender-Based Govt Reforms, By - Deepanshu Mohan](#)

Times of India - May 5, 2023

- [Surviving gender barriers: The gutsy women entrepreneurs in India's unconventional business landscape, By - Aastha Vohra](#)

[Women Work / Employment](#)

Times of India - May 3, 2023

- [Muslim women workers in India: What the data doesn't tell us, By - Debojit Dutta and Jasmine Bal](#)

[Paid / Unpaid Domestic Labour](#)

Scroll.In - May 4, 2023

- [Will addressing the burden of care work boost the low numbers of Indian women in the workforce?, By - Deepanshu Mohan](#)

[Informal Workers](#)

Business Standard - May 6, 2023

- [Labour laws' fairness challenge, By - Prosenjit Datta](#)

The Economic Times - May 5, 2023

- [New labour codes in India: What it means for workers, employers, and HR tech, By - Sumit Sabharwal](#)

Business Standard - May 5, 2023

- [How flexibility of labour laws could become a double-edged](#)

[sword for states, By - Surajeet Das Gupta](#)

State Times - May 4, 2023

- [Plight Of Daily-Wage Workers, By - Priyanka Saurabh](#)

The Indian Express - May 4, 2023

- [An NGO for women working in unorganised sectors: Here's how SEWA has been empowering the workforce for decades, By - Gursahej Singh](#)

NewsClick - May 2, 2023

- [Factories \(Karnataka Amendment\) Bill, 2023: A Step Backwards For Workers' Rights, By - Madhulika](#)

The Economic Times - May 1, 2023

- [New labour codes in India: What it means for workers, employers, and HR tech, By - Sumit Sabharwal](#)

The Economic Times - Apr 30, 2023

- [Law in Limbo: Why India's new labour codes are stuck](#)

The Print - Apr 30, 2023

- [Delhi govt approves draft proposal on labour working conditions](#)

Business Standard - Apr 29, 2023

- [Labour movements](#)

Daily Excelsior - Apr 27, 2023

- [Relaxation in labour laws, By - Gyan Pathak](#)

The Indian Express - Apr 27, 2023

- [Express View on Tamil Nadu labour laws: Be mindful of workers' concerns](#)

The Financial Express - Apr 26, 2023

- [Protecting unorganised sector workers](#)

Live Mint - April 25, 2023

- [Feeling underpaid? You're not alone, By – Payal Bhattacharya](#)

The Indian Express - Apr 25, 2023

- [Flexi working hours: Why Tamil Nadu's new labour law is contested](#)

The Economic Times - Apr 25, 2023

- [Industrial states take lead in easing Labour Laws, By – Yogima Seth Sharma](#)

The Economic Times - Apr 24, 2023

- [View: Why it's high time for India to adopt 'living wage'](#)

[Employment / Unemployment](#)

Times of India - Apr 24, 2023

- [Can India tackle its employment gap before its too late?, By - Aditya Natraj Mekin Maheshwari and Priya Agrawal](#)

[Gig Economy](#)

The Financial Express - May 6, 2023

- [Why gig economy is no more just about blue-collar workers](#)

[or traditional sectors, By - Kunal Doley](#)

The Quint - May 6, 2023

- [Rajasthan Drafts Bill For Gig Workers: Will It Hold Aggregators Accountable?, By - ASHNA BUTANI](#)

The Economic Times - April 25, 2023

- [Gig economy for social good, it must be promoted: Aditya Narayan Mishra](#)

Times of India - Apr 24, 2023

- [Government wants gig workers to get social security benefits, By - Sidhartha](#)

[Child Labour](#)

The Quint - May 7, 2023

- [Poor Laws, Living Standards: Is There a Way Out for India's Child Labourers?, By - BALHASAN ALIDR UDAYA SHANKAR MISHRA](#)

[Girl Child](#)

Hindustan Times - Apr 27, 2023

- [Empowering girls through STEM education](#)

[Health](#)

[Menstruation / Period Leave](#)

The Print - May 6, 2023

- [How menstrual leaves can make things worse for women, By - SALLY KING](#)

Youth ki Awaaz - May 6, 2023

- ['Don't Discuss Menstruation': My Experience Of Working In Rajasthan, By - Harsh Dixit](#)

Times of India - May 6, 2023

- [NHRC to conduct research on issue of paid period leave for working women, By - Hemanta Pradhan](#)

Daily Pioneer - May 6, 2023

- [Issue of paid period leave to working women, By - RAJESH BEHERA](#)

The Telegraph - Apr 24, 2023

- [Primitive prejudice](#)

Mental Health

Rising Kashmir - May 5, 2023

- [Women and mental health, By - Jamuna Rajeswaran and Ms Ann Sarah Paul](#)

Business Standard - Apr 24, 2023

- [Policy action needed to promote mental well-being of adolescents: Experts](#)

Education

Youth Ki Awaaz - May 7, 2023

- [Rising Cases Of Suicide In India, By - Priyanka Deka](#)

Times of India - May 7, 2023

- [Enhancing the Landscape for Professional Education, By -](#)

Tanvi Miglani

Hindustan Times - Apr 30, 2023

- [The fine-print of the National Education Policy 2020, By - Fareeha Iftikhar](#)

Times of India - Apr 30, 2023

- [Mathematics in National Education Policy 2020, By - Chandan Ghughtyal](#)

Girls Education

Feminism in India - May 7, 2023

- [Lack Of Sanitation And Hygiene Is A Threat To Girls' Education, By - Deep Shikha Pandey](#)

Demography

Hindustan Times - May 6, 2023

- [India's chance to lead: Reproductive autonomy, healthier lives and gender dividend](#)

The Indian Express - May 6, 2023

- [India's growing population a burden for struggling mothers](#)

Financial Express - May 6, 2023

- [India's demographic challenge](#)

Poverty

Feminism in India - May 5, 2023

- [Localising Poverty Alleviation: HHH And Social Security](#)

[Access From The Bottom-Up, By - Sakshi Sharma](#)

Times of India - April 25, 2023

- [Why stagnant wage growth is a worry beyond poverty debate, By – Ajit Ranade](#)

[NREGA](#)

The Indian Express - May 4, 2023

- [Facing flak over NREGS rule changes, govt holds talks on its initiatives, By - Harikishan Sharma](#)

The Telegraph - May 1, 2023

- ['Irregularity' cloud on NREGA app in Jharkhand, By - Animesh Bisoe](#)

The Financial Express - April 28, 2023

- [Demand for work under NREGA declines in FY23](#)

[JOURNALS](#)

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.15, April 15, 2023

- [Migration and Politics: South Indian Labour in Burma \(1900–1940\), Written by - Chandra Bhanu Nalamala](#)

[ABSTRACT](#)

The early 20th-century nationalist discourse in India held the colonial state and the middlemen (maistry) responsible for the exploitation of the migrant labourers. The issue of their miserable condition eventually merged within the nationalist movement. This paper studies the experiences and perspectives of Dalit migrants in Burma and their role in the social and political movements in that period. The paper argues that the caste oppression, enmeshed in the labour exploitation, was the defining factor in their migration overseas. Dalits who migrated to Burma primarily struggled against caste oppression in their immediate socio-economic and spatial context, a fact that was hardly acknowledged in the

nationalist discourse. Hence, the Dalit migrants were critiques of the upper-caste nationalist discourse.

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.16, April 22, 2023

- [How Gendered Is the Gender Budget?: A Study of Budget Allocation in 2023–24, Written by - Roli Misra & Vishnu Kumar](#)

ABSTRACT

The gender budget aims to close the gender gaps and empower women by recognising their capacity to overcome obstacles. The main purpose of this article is to evaluate the allocations made under various heads of departments and ministries in the current gender budget of 2023–24 and their comparison with the previous allocations. The article examines the shortcomings in the allocation and also evaluates the usefulness of gender budgeting as a technique for reducing the gender gaps. In order to make it an effective tool, the allocation of the budget must be diversified so that it has a wider outreach and impact. Instead of allocating ample funds to a single scheme or department, equitable distribution and priority sectors must be taken more into consideration.

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.16, April 22, 2023

- [State of Indian Public Schools since the Right to Education Act, Written by - Ishita Chatterjee & Marie-Claire Robitaille](#)

ABSTRACT

Despite decades of promise for reforms by the government, India's education system still remains in a poor state. Using District Primary Education Programme data, the progress, or lack thereof, in achieving the targets of the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act is assessed. While there has been some progress, such as construction of toilets and ramps in schools, for many indicators, little or no progress was seen in more than a decade since the enactment of the RTE Act in 2009. While the data analysed here precede the COVID-19 pandemic, there is no doubt that improving the delivery of education has become even more urgent after months of school closure.

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.16, April 22, 2023

- [Effect of Development Variables on COVID-19 Fatality Rate among Asian Countries, Written by - Deb Kumar Chakraborty, Unekwu Onuche and Bidyutt Bikash Hazarika](#)

ABSTRACT

This article explores the impact of variables influencing the COVID-19 fatality rate in Asian countries, notably those related to inclusive human development. The case fatality rate of COVID-19 is the dependent variable in the study, and the independent variables include the percentage of health expenditure from the gross domestic product (GDP), health expenditure per capita in United States dollars, human development index, sustainable development goal (SDG) index, GDP per capita at constant prices, hospital bed per 1,000 people, population ages 15–64 (percent of the total population), population ages 65 and above (percent of the total population), literacy rate adult total (% of people 15 and above ages), physicians per 1,000 people, positive case rate per 1,000 people, and diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20–79). In this article, we have used regression analysis to investigate their impact on the dependent variable. The percentage of health expenditure from the GDP positively impacts the case fatality rate, but it is insignificant.

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.16, April 22, 2023

- [Technocratic Subversion of MGNREGA](#)

Opaque technologies of attendance verification and wage payments are at odds with constitutional rights.

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.16, April 22, 2023

- [The Politics of Child Undernutrition Data in India, By - Simantini Mukhopadhyay & Achin Chakraborty](#)

ABSTRACT

“Hunger” is indeed a sensational term. It causes a stir among politicians, policymakers, journalists and all concerned. Unsurprisingly, India’s poor rank in terms of the Global Hunger Index (GHI) becomes a major talking point with the release of the country report

cards every year. The opposition parties and a section of the media clamour against the lacunae in public policy that seem to have left India's high burden of hunger and malnutrition largely unaddressed.

Economic and Political Weekly - Vol.58, No.16, April 22, 2023

- [Towards Women's Financial Autonomy, By - Simran Bhinder](#)

Indian Journal of Labour Economics - Vol.66, No.1, 2023

- [Determinants of Female Labour Force Participation in India: Evidence from Supply Side, Written by - Varsha Gupta](#)

ABSTRACT

Female labour force participation (FLFP) in India has gone down from 42.74% in 2005 to 24.53% in 2019. This is the case when education levels have gone up and fertility rate has declined. Against this backdrop, this paper studies the low figures of female employment in India. It draws out the determinants of FLFP during 2005 to 2019 using NSS EUS and PLFS data. With the use of a probit, shapley value decomposition and IV-probit method, the various supply side factors which aid or impede FLFP are brought out. Results from probit regression show that women's age, education levels, marital status, presence of children, household size, and social & income group of the household and occupation type are significant determinants of FLFP. Shapley value decomposition shows that age and education level of women together explain 37% of the variation in rural areas and 51% in urban areas in 2019. Education's contribution to FLFP is the highest in urban areas at 20% in 2019. State level heterogeneity, an indicator of labour demand, also explains about one-fourth of the total variation in FLFP. Further, regression with the use of IV-probit model, to counter the potential endogeneity of household monthly consumption expenditure, reveals presence of negative income effect in 2019. Being married, presence of children and staying in a large household reduces the probability of FLFP. Occupational structure of the household is also a significant factor. The probability of participation rises when a woman belongs to a regular salaried household vis-à-vis the self-employed. Education levels of secondary school and above are significant and positively

associated with FLFP. There is also a caste pattern visible with higher probability of participation among the scheduled tribes (ST) and scheduled castes (SC) vis-à-vis other castes. Higher education has a stronger positive effect on FLFP in urban areas while household income, presence of children and being married have a stronger negative effect on rural FLFP. The variation by caste presents effect of social norms though its significance has reduced over the years. Inter-temporal analysis presents that the effect of children and household income levels has reduced over time; however, that has not translated to higher probability of FLFP. This is an indication of demand side issues in FLFP in India.

Indian Journal of Labour Economics - Vol.66, No.1, 2023

- [Creation and Destruction of Jobs in Urban Labour Market: Role of Gender, Caste and Religion in India, Written by - Panchanan Das](#)

ABSTRACT

This study analyses labour market transitions from job to jobless or jobless to job by using Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) of India in urban labour market by applying first-order Markov process in constructing transition matrices and panel logit regression model using personal level information from the PLFS in India for 2019–20. While education is assumed to be the most important factor influencing the process of transitions in the labour market, the circumstance variables like gender, caste and religion are expected to have significant effects on it in a country like India. The empirical results show a significant difference in labour market transitions between men and women. The movement of workers between job status was very low and the major part of the transition occurred in the form of job losses for each type of workers both among men and women and also among all working age group and young age group.

Indian Journal of Labour Economics - Vol.66, No.1, 2023

- [Gender Differences in Returns to Self-employment in India, Written by - Mohd. Imran Khan, Pallavi Wats & Jannet Jacob Farida](#)

ABSTRACT

This paper provides estimates of returns to education by nature of employment by gender from 1993–94 to 2017–18 and also separates returns from vocational and general education in India. The paper addresses the sample selectivity issue arising from the endogenous choice of employment status in a Mincerian wage earnings equation using the multinomial-selection approach. The study found positive and incremental marginal returns with levels of general education accruing on self-employed workers, both male and female, albeit with a huge gender wage gap. The graduate level of education renders high returns for both male and female self-employed workers. On the other hand, vocational education and training (VET) is found to be beneficial only for self-employed men and not for self-employed women. Given the insignificant returns to VET for women, it is uncertain how women may benefit from the reforms in vocational education brought about through the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020. Unless there is a significant expansion in skilled jobs, no amount of policy reforms towards developing skills of labour force would fructify.

Indian Journal of Labour Economics - Vol.66, No.1, 2023

- [Loss, Recovery and the Long Road Ahead: Tracking India's Informal Workers Through the Pandemic, Written by - Paaritosh Nath, S. Nelson Mandela & Aishwarya Gawali](#)

ABSTRACT

Drawing on results from a panel of 2778 workers interviewed during and after the 68-day hard lockdown imposed in India, the following study examines the livelihood impact of the pandemic and the extent of subsequent recovery or lack thereof. Focussing specifically on workers located in the informal economy, the study is a useful addition to the burgeoning body of work on the economic impacts of Covid-19 by providing an insight into the employment and earnings recovery of those located at the margins. These findings are spliced across socio-economic groups to showcase the differential impact of the pandemic on different demographics within the informal sector. Our results show that six months after the hard lockdown, one out five persons were still out of work. Conditioned on being employed prior to the lockdown and having lost work during the lockdown, we find that urban respondents, women, workers above 60 and graduates were significantly less likely to recover from the shock. A similar exercise carried out for women workers showed that middle aged women, never married women and women who were not-literate or educated

up until primary and middle school were significantly more likely to recover from job loss. Older women, those located in urban areas and Muslim women were on the other hand significantly less likely to recover from the job loss.

Gender Technology and Development - Vol.27, No.1, 2023

- [Sustaining culture in modern times: spiritual beliefs and practices among working women of Malaysia, Written by - Gina Zanolini Morrison](#)

ABSTRACT

Spiritual beliefs bring comfort, order, and meaning to life in every culture, particularly in challenging times. To gain access to the spiritual beliefs and practices of Malaysia, a uniquely multicultural nation in the throes of rapid development and political change, we interviewed a diversity of Malaysian women about their spiritual beliefs. Using the lens of gender to frame the study, we focused on working women as it was theorized that women's ways of knowing might provide insight to the challenge of sustaining traditional spiritual values while maintaining careers in the modern world, which often holds more restrictive views on spiritualism. In-depth interviews revealed a common knowledge of the rules of the invisible world, including how to gain access to it, and respect for ancient practices regardless of religion, career, ethnicity, age, or educational level. Most importantly, sharing spiritual beliefs and practices provided a means of sustaining traditional culture in the everchanging flows of Malaysia's rapid development.

Gender Technology and Development - Vol.27, No.1, 2023

- [Sexting motives and sexting behavior among emerging adults in Malaysia during the COVID-19 pandemic lockdown, By - Yee Shan Goh, Soon Aun Tan & Su Wan Gan](#)

ABSTRACT

Sexting behavior is a contemporary form of sexual expression where people can send, receive, and exchange sexually suggestive content online. The COVID-19 pandemic lockdown has greatly exposed emerging adults to sexting behavior. The present study

aimed to examine the level of engagement in sexting behavior and the sexting motives (intimacy, enhancement, self-affirmation, coping, peer pressure, partner approval) among emerging adults in Malaysia during the pandemic lockdown period. Men and individuals in a relationship were previously observed to have reported a higher engagement in sexting. Therefore, the present study also investigated the differences in gender and relationship status in sexting behavior. A cross-sectional quantitative study was adopted to recruit 252 emerging adult respondents ($M_{age} = 22.84$, $SD_{age} = 2.05$, females = 53.1%) through a purposive sampling method. The descriptive statistics indicated that nine in 10 emerging adults sexted and that an independent *t*-test depicted men and individuals in relationships being more likely to engage in sexting behavior. The hierarchical linear regression too showed that sexting motives of intimacy, enhancement, peer pressure, and partner approval contributed to a higher level of sexting behavior. Overall, the results may serve as resourceful input for future revisions and implementation of sexual reproductive health education.

Feminist Economics - Vol.29, No.2, 2023

- [Gender and Work Patterns in Indian Cities: A Socio-Spatial Analysis, Written by - Vamsi Vakulabharanam & Sripad Motiram](#)

ABSTRACT

Using an original household survey conducted in Hyderabad and Mumbai that identifies intra-city spatial coordinates of residents, this study presents a socio-spatial analysis of gender and paid work. The results show that the ease of movement through the city, allocation of care work-related considerations and educational attainment are all crucial to understanding the labor force participation patterns of urban women in India. A gender lens identifies key facets of access and mobility characterizing urbanization in developing countries. Spatial heterogeneity of residence has very different outcomes for the labor force participation of women and men.

Feminist Economics - Vol.29, No.2, 2023

- [Gender-Based Policies and the Role of Patriarchal Norms: Evidence from Northern India, Written by - Pareena Gupta](#)

[Lawrence & Catherine Hensly](#)

ABSTRACT

Gender-based seat reservation policies are designed to promote gender parity in political representation by overcoming patriarchal social structures. But laws and policy are created by, and exist within, presiding social structures. These existing structures may undermine the efficacy of such policies, especially in regions where strong patriarchal norms persist. This study examines this phenomenon through a case study of the Panchayat Act in two neighboring states in northern India – Haryana and Himachal Pradesh. Using primary data from structured interviews conducted over 2007–09, the article contends that the policy is more effective in empowering women leaders in regions where restrictive patriarchal norms are less entrenched. In parts where patriarchal norms are more persistent, the policy achieves comparatively limited success. Thus, gender-based policies must actively address attitudes and systems perpetuating inequality in addition to providing the necessary legal basis for representation to be substantively effective.

Down to Earth - May 3, 2023

- [Adolescent leadership can address menstruation myths.](#)
Written by - Tanvi Jha

India Today - May 6, 2023

- [Discrimination between biological & adoptive mothers: SC agrees to examine the law.](#) By - Kanu Sarda

India Today - May 3, 2023

- [Empowering women in workforce: Career opportunities, trends, and challenges](#)

India Today - April 27, 2023

- [Same-sex marriage hearing | Right to life does not mean right to cohabit: Solicitor General](#)

Free Press Journal - April 28, 2023

- [Gig workers, not lesser workers of the economy](#)

Free Press Journal - April 21, 2023

- [Women's work must be recognised – and compensated, By - Harini Calamur](#)

[Some Recent Publications – Related to Gender](#)

UN Women Publication – 2023

- [Technology-facilitated violence against women: Taking stock of evidence and data collection](#)

World Bank Publications - 2023

- [The Effects of Communal Violence on Women's Marital Outcomes, By - Ghose,Devaki & Pandey,Divya](#)

WIEGO Publication – 2023

- [Financing Universal Social Protection: The Relevance and Labour Market Impacts of Social Security Contributions, By - Florenca Calligaro & Oscar Cetrangolo](#)

This is a quick listing, and not a comprehensive one, designed to give ISST researchers easy access to these published articles.